

Address: Redevelopment of Tai Po Town Lot No.233, Nos.2, 4 and 6, Wai Yi Street, Tai Po, N.T.		BD Ref. No. BD2/9046/18
Building Type:	Residential	
RTTV calculated by	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. Registered Professional Engineers <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2. Architect <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Others, please specify:	
No. of Storeys (Residential Units)	10	

Table 1

Deemed to Satisfy RTTV _{Wall}									
Facade Orientation Facing									
Average Absorptivity									
Average Window to Wall Ratio									
Shading Coefficient of Glazing									
Average Shading Coefficient of Facade									
Visible Light Transmittance	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
External Reflectance	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Table 2

RTTV _{Wall}																	
Facade Orientation Facing		E				N				W				S			
Wall Orientation Factor		1.072				0.79				1.131				0.975			
Total External Wall Area (Residential Units)		357.24 m ²		Window to Wall Ratio = 0.01		381.62 m ²		Window to Wall Ratio = 0.76		359.76 m ²		Window to Wall Ratio = 0		376.61 m ²		Window to Wall Ratio = 0.04	
Total Window area		4.03 m ²				289.72 m ²				0 m ²				14.08 m ²			
Heat Conduction	Opaque Wall	9.30 W/m ²				0.64 W/m ²				3.83 W/m ²				3.18 W/m ²			
	Window	0.03 W/m ²				1.50 W/m ²				0 W/m ²				0.09 W/m ²			
Window	Glass Type	<input type="checkbox"/> Reflective	Area= m ²	SC=	VLT= % ER= %	<input type="checkbox"/> Reflective	Area= m ²	SC=	VLT= % ER= %	<input type="checkbox"/> Reflective	Area= m ²	SC=	VLT= % ER= %	<input type="checkbox"/> Reflective	Area= m ²	SC=	VLT= % ER= %
		<input type="checkbox"/> Tinted	Area= m ²	SC=	VLT= % ER= %	<input type="checkbox"/> Tinted	Area= m ²	SC=	VLT= % ER= %	<input type="checkbox"/> Tinted	Area= m ²	SC=	VLT= % ER= %	<input type="checkbox"/> Tinted	Area= m ²	SC=	VLT= % ER= %
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Clear	Area= 4.03 m ²	SC= 0.69	VLT= 80 % ER= 11 %	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Clear	Area= 289.72 m ²	SC= 0.69	VLT= 80 % ER= 11 %	<input type="checkbox"/> Clear	Area= m ²	SC=	VLT= % ER= %	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Clear	Area= 14.08 m ²	SC= 0.69	VLT= 80 % ER= 11 %
		Double Glazing		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
External Shading	Overhang	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No					
	Sidewall	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No					
Solar Radiation through Glazing		0.35 W/m ²				17.28 W/m ²				0 W/m ²				1.05 W/m ²			
Average Absorptivity		0.78				0.61				0.78				0.9			
RTTV _{Wall} at each facade		9.67 W/m ²				20.09 W/m ²				9.97 W/m ²				10.69 W/m ²			
Overall RTTV _{Wall}		12.70 W/m ²															

Table 3

RTTV _{Roof}						
Roof Orientation Factor		2.16				
Total Roof Area (Residential Units)		86.41 m ²				
Total Skylight Area		0 m ²				
Heat Conduction	Roof	3.48 W/m ²				
	Skylight	0 W/m ²				
Skylight	Glass Type	<input type="checkbox"/> Reflective	Area= m ²	SC=	VLT= %	ER= %
		<input type="checkbox"/> Tinted	Area= m ²	SC=	VLT= %	ER= %
		<input type="checkbox"/> Clear	Area= m ²	SC=	VLT= %	ER= %
	Double Glazing		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
External Shading		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No				
Solar Radiation through Glazing		0 W/m ²				
Average Absorptivity (roof)		0.9				
Overall RTTV _{Roof}		3.48 W/m ²				

Gross Wall Area (Opaque walls + Glazing Areas) Calculation

Sheet no. 1

Storey heights (Residential Units) :

2/F - 12/F	=	2.80 m	(10 storeys)
R/F to UR/F	=	5.75 m	(1 storey)
TR/F	=	0.00 m	(1 storey)

E Elevations

	Gross Wall Area = Total Length of Opaque Walls & Glazing	x	Storey Height	x	No. of Storeys								
2/F - 12/F	(11.28	)x	2.80	x	10	=	11.28	x	2.80	x	10	=	315.84 m ²
R/F to UR/F	(7.20	)x	5.75	x	1	=	7.20	x	5.75	x	1	=	41.40 m ²
TR/F													

Gross Wall Areas 357.24 m²

N Elevations

	Gross Wall Area = Total Length of Opaque Walls & Glazing	x	Storey Height	x	No. of Storeys								
2/F - 12/F	(12.13	)x	2.80	x	10	=	12.13	x	2.80	x	10	=	339.64 m ²
R/F to UR/F	(7.30	)x	5.75	x	1	=	7.30	x	5.75	x	1	=	41.98 m ²
TR/F													

Gross Wall Areas 381.62 m²

W Elevations

	Gross Wall Area = Total Length of Opaque Walls & Glazing	x	Storey Height	x	No. of Storeys								
2/F - 12/F	(11.37	)x	2.80	x	10	=	11.37	x	2.80	x	10	=	318.36 m ²
R/F to UR/F	(7.20	)x	5.75	x	1	=	7.20	x	5.75	x	1	=	41.40 m ²
TR/F													

Gross Wall Areas 359.76 m²

S Elevations

	Gross Wall Area = Total Length of Opaque Walls & Glazing	x	Storey Height	x	No. of Storeys								
2/F - 12/F	(12.14	)x	2.80	x	10	=	12.14	x	2.80	x	10	=	339.92 m ²
R/F to UR/F	(6.38	)x	5.75	x	1	=	6.38	x	5.75	x	1	=	36.69 m ²
TR/F													

Gross Wall Areas 376.61 m²

Total Gross Wall Areas 1475.22 m²

Total Glazing Area (Window + Balcony) Calculation

Sheet no. 2

Glazing heights (Residential Units) :

2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	=	1.15 m	(10.00 storeys)
2/F- 12/F (Window 4)	=	2.15 m	(10.00 storeys)
2/F- 12/F (Window 7)	=	2.10 m	(10.00 storeys)
2/F- 12/F (Window 4a)	=	1.15 m	(10.00 storeys)
2/F- 12/F (Window 5)	=	1.00 m	(10.00 storeys)
2/F- 12/F (Window 6)	=	1.80 m	(10.00 storeys)
2/F- 12/F (Window 9)	=	0.85 m	(10.00 storeys)
2/F- 12/F (Window 10)	=	0.65 m	(10.00 storeys)
2/F- 12/F (Window 2)	=	1.00 m	(10.00 storeys)
R/F to TR/F	=	5.75 m	(1.00 storey)

E Elevations

Gross Glazing Area = Total Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys

2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.35	)x 1.15 x 10 =	0.35 x 1.15 x 10 =	4.03 m ²
R/F to TR/F	(0.00	)x 5.75 x 1 =	0.00 x 5.75 x 1 =	0.00 m ²

Gross Glazing Areas 4.03 m²

N Elevations

Gross Glazing Area = Total Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys

2/F- 12/F (Window 4)	(2.40	)x 2.15 x 10 =	2.40 x 2.15 x 10 =	51.60 m ²
2/F- 12/F (Window 7)	(2.65	)x 2.10 x 10 =	2.65 x 2.10 x 10 =	55.65 m ²
2/F- 12/F (Window 4a)	(0.65	)x 1.15 x 10 =	0.65 x 1.15 x 10 =	7.48 m ²
2/F- 12/F (Window 5)	(0.80	)x 1.00 x 10 =	0.80 x 1.00 x 10 =	8.00 m ²
2/F- 12/F (Window 6)	(1.25	)x 1.80 x 10 =	1.25 x 1.80 x 10 =	22.50 m ²
R/F to TR/F	(0.00	)x 5.75 x 1 =	0.00 x 5.75 x 1 =	0.00 m ²

Gross Glazing Areas 289.72 m²

W Elevations

Gross Glazing Area = Total Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys

2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00	)x 1.15 x 10 =	0.00 x 1.15 x 10 =	0.00 m ²
R/F to TR/F	(0.00	)x 5.75 x 1 =	0.00 x 5.75 x 1 =	0.00 m ²

Gross Glazing Areas 0.00 m²

S Elevations

Gross Glazing Area = Total Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys

2/F- 12/F (Window 9)	(0.85	)x 0.30 x 10 =	0.85 x 0.30 x 10 =	2.55 m ²
2/F- 12/F (Window 10)	(0.65	)x 0.85 x 10 =	0.65 x 0.85 x 10 =	5.53 m ²
2/F- 12/F (Window 2)	(0.60	)x 1.00 x 10 =	0.60 x 1.00 x 10 =	6.00 m ²
R/F to TR/F	(0.00	)x 5.75 x 1 =	0.00 x 5.75 x 1 =	0.00 m ²

Gross Glazing Areas 14.08 m²

Total Gross Glazing Areas 307.82 m²

E Elevations

Gross Wall Areas (Opaque Walls + Glazing Areas) (Ao) at	E Elevations	=	357.24 m²
Glazing Areas at	E Elevations	=	4.03 m²
Breakdown of Glazing Areas			
Glazing Areas	Unshaded	(E-F)	= 4.03 m²
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Left)	(E)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC2 =	
	ESC = 0.000 x 0.000	=	0.000
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Left)	(E)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC2 =	
	ESC = 0.000 x 0.000	=	0.000
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(E)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF_R = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_R =	
	SPF_L = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_L =	
	ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]	=	-1
	= 1.00 - [(1- 0) + (1- 0)]	=	-1
	ECS = 0.000 x -1.000	=	0.000
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(E)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF_R = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_R =	
	SPF_L = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_L =	
	ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]	=	-1
	= 1.00 - [(1- 0.000) + (1- 0)]	=	-1
	ESC = 0.000 x -1.000	=	0.000
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right)	(E)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC2 =	
	ESC = 0.000 x 0.000	=	0.000
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right)	(E)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC2 =	
	ESC = 0.000 x 0.000	=	0.000
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(E)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF_R = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_R =	
	SPF_L = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_L =	
	ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]	=	-1
	= 1.00 - [(1- 0) + (1- 0)]	=	-1
	ESC = 0.000 x -1.000	=	0.000
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(E)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF_R = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_R =	
	SPF_L = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_L =	
	ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]	=	-1
	= 1.00 - [(1- 0.000) + (1- 0)]	=	-1
	ECS = 0.000 x -1.000	=	0.000
Opaque Wall Areas at	E Elevations	=	353.22 m²
Breakdown of Opaque Wall Areas			
RC Wall Areas	(E-C)	=	353.22 m²
RC Column Areas	(E-W12,E-W14,E-W3,E-W6)	(E-C)	= 0.00 m²
2/F - 12/F	0 x 2.80 x 10	=	0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F	(E-W1,E-W2,E-W4,E-W5)	(E-C)	= 0.00 m²
2/F - 12/F	0 x 2.80 x 10	=	0.00 m ²
Window to Wall Ratio (WWR)	= 4.03 / 357.24	=	0.01

Wall Orientation Factor Gw = 1.072 (Refer to Table 9)

Average Absorptivity (α) of the External Opaque Wall at E Elevations

External Wall Material (Colour/Finish)	% of wall/roof area	α Absorptivity (Refer to Table 5)
Tile (matt) Dark grey	69%	0.9
Aluminium	31%	0.5
Average Absorptivity =		0.78

0.78

'U' value of Opaque Wall Areas

U = 1/(Ri+x₁/k₁+x₂/k₂+...+x_n/k_n+Ra+Ro) where Ri Surface film resistance of internal surface (Refer to Table 2)
 Ro Surface film resistance of external surface (Refer to Table 2)
 Ra Air space resistance (Refer to Table 3)
 x Thickness of building materials
 k Thermal conductivity of building materials (Refer to Table 1)

E-C Description: RC Wall Areas

Wall Material	Ro	Ra	Ri
External surface film resistance	0.044		
Air space resistance		0	
External tiles	0.025 / 1.5		0.017
Concrete	0.15 / 2.16		0.069
Gypsum plaster	0.025 / 0.38		0.066
Internal surface film resistance			0.12
Total			0.316

Uc1 = 1 / 0.316 = 3.17 W/m²K

E-C Description: (E-W12,E-W14,E-W3,E-W6)

Wall Material	Ro	Ra	Ri
external surface film	0.044		
Air space resistance		0	
	0 / 1.5		0.000
	0 / 2.16		0.000
	0 / 0.38		0.000
	0 / 0.38		0.000
Internal surface film resistance			0.12
Total			0.164

Uc2 = 1 / 0.164 = 6.10 W/m²K

E-C Description: (E-W1,E-W2,E-W4,E-W5)

Wall Material	Ro	Ra	Ri
external surface film	0.044		
Air space resistance		0	
	0 / 1.5		0.000
	0 / 2.16		0.000
	0 / 0.38		0.000
	0 / 0.38		0.000
Internal surface film resistance			0.12
Total			0.164

Uc2 = 1 / 0.164 = 6.10 W/m²K

Guidelines on Design and Construction Requirements for Energy Efficiency of Residential Buildings 2014

Form RTTV (Wall) 1 - Calculation of RTTV_{wall} of E Facade

Sheet No. 6 BD Ref No. BD 2/9046/18

Building Address REDEVELOPMENT OF TAI PO TOWN LOT NO.233, NOS. 2,4 AND 6 WAI YI STREET, TAI PO, N.T.

Facade Orientation Facing E Gross Wall Area (Ao) = 357.24
 Window to Wall Ratio (WWR) 0.01 Wall Orientation Factor (Gw) = 1.072

Part 1 - Calculation of Heat Conduction through Opaque Walls				
Components / Details		Code No.		
Description	Units	E-C	E-C	E-C
External Finish Material		External tiles	0	0
Conductivity	W/mK	1.50	1.50	1.50
Thickness	m	0.025	0.000	0.000
Average Absorptivity	(α)	0.78	0.78	0.78
Intermediate component		Concrete	0.00	0.00
Conductivity	W/mK	2.16	2.16	2.16
Thickness	m	0.15	0.00	0.00
Intermediate component				
Conductivity	W/mK			
Thickness	m			
Intermediate component				
Conductivity	W/mK			
Thickness	m			
Internal Finish Material		Gypsum plaster	0.00	0.00
Conductivity	W/mK	0.38	0.38	0.38
Thickness	m	0.03	0.00	0.00
U-value of Opaque Area (Uwi)	W/m²K	3.17	6.10	6.10
Opaque Wall Area (Awi)	m²	353.22	0.00	0.00
Heat Conduction = 3.57(Awi/Ao) Uwi cwi Gw		9.30	0.00	0.00

$$\text{Heat Conduction through Opaque Walls} = 3.57(Awi/Ao) Uwi cwi Gw \text{ where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{9.30} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Part 2 - Calculation of Heat Conduction through Glazing										
Components / Details		Code No.								
Description	Units	E-F	E-W	E-W	E-W	E-W	E-W	E-W	E-W	E-W
Glazing Type		Clear glass								
Thickness	m	0.006								
Glazing Area (Afi)	m²	4.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
U-value of Glazing (Ufi)	W/m²K	3.9								
Heat Conduction = 0.64 (Afi/Ao) Ufi Gw		0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

$$\text{Heat Conduction through Glazing} = 0.64 (Afi/Ao) Ufi Gw \text{ where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{0.03} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Part 3 - Calculation of Solar Radiation through Glazing										
Components / Details		Code No.								
Description	Units	E-F	E-W	E-W	E-W	E-W	E-W	E-W	E-W	E-W
Glazing Type		Clear glass								
Thickness	m	0.006								
Glazing Area (Afi)	m²	4.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Shading Coefficient of Glazing (SCf)		0.69								
Visible Light Transmittance (VLT)	%	71								
External Reflectance (ER)	%	9								
External Shading Multiplier (ESC)		1.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Solar Radiation = 41.75 (Afi/Ao)(SCf)(ESCwi)Gw		0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

$$\text{Solar Radiation through Glazing} = 41.75 (Afi/Ao)(SCf)(ESCwi)Gw \text{ where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{0.35} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Summary of RTTV at E Elevations

$$= 9.30 + 0.03 + 0.35$$

$$= \underline{9.67} \text{ W/m}^2$$

N Elevations

Gross Wall Areas (Opaque Walls + Glazing Areas) (Ao) at	N Elevations	=	381.62 m²
Glazing Areas at	N Elevations	=	289.72 m²
Breakdown of Glazing Areas			
Glazing Areas	Unshaded	(N-F)	= 289.72 m ²
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Left)	(N)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)			
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²			
OPF = 0.00 / 2.50 = 0.00 ESC1 =			
SPF = 0.00 / (3.20 +) = 0.00 ESC2 =			
ESC = 0.000 x 0.000 = 0.000			
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Left)	(N)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)			
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²			
OPF = 0.00 / 2.50 = 0.00 ESC1 =			
SPF = 0.00 / (3.20 +) = 0.00 ESC2 =			
ESC = 0.000 x 0.000 = 0.000			
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(N)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)			
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²			
OPF = 0.00 / 2.50 = 0.00 ESC1 =			
SPF_R = 0.00 / (3.20 +) = 0.00 ESC_R =			
SPF_L = 0.00 / (3.20 +) = 0.00 ESC_L =			
ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]			
= 1.00 - [(1- 0) + (1- 0)] = -1			
ECS = 0.000 x -1.000 = 0.000			
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(N)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)			
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²			
OPF = 0.00 / 2.50 = 0.00 ESC1 =			
SPF_R = 0.00 / (3.20 +) = 0.00 ESC_R =			
SPF_L = 0.00 / (3.20 +) = 0.00 ESC_L =			
ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]			
= 1.00 - [(1- 0.000) + (1- 0)] = -1			
ECS = 0.000 x -1.000 = 0.000			
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right)	(N)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)			
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²			
OPF = 0.00 / 2.50 = 0.00 ESC1 =			
SPF = 0.00 / (3.20 +) = 0.00 ESC2 =			
ESC = 0.000 x 0.000 = 0.000			
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right)	(N)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)			
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²			
OPF = 0.00 / 2.50 = 0.00 ESC1 =			
SPF = 0.00 / (3.20 +) = 0.00 ESC2 =			
ESC = 0.000 x 0.000 = 0.000			
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(N)	= m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)			
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²			
OPF = 0.00 / 2.50 = 0.00 ESC1 =			
SPF_R = 0.00 / (3.20 +) = 0.00 ESC_R =			
SPF_L = 0.00 / (3.20 +) = 0.00 ESC_L =			
ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]			
= 1.00 - [(1- 0) + (1- 0)] = -1			
ESC = 0.000 x -1.000 = 0.000			
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(N)	= m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)			
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²			
OPF = 0.00 / 2.50 = 0.00 ESC1 =			
SPF_R = 0.00 / (3.20 +) = 0.00 ESC_R =			
SPF_L = 0.00 / (3.20 +) = 0.00 ESC_L =			
ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]			
= 1.00 - [(1- 0.000) + (1- 0)] = -1			
ESC = 0.000 x -1.000 = 0.000			
Opaque Wall Areas at	N Elevations	=	91.90 m²
Breakdown of Opaque Wall Areas			
RC Wall Areas		(N-C)	= 91.90 m ²
RC Column Areas		(N-C)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F			
0 x 2.80 x 10 = 0.00 m ²			
2/F - 12/F			
0 x 2.80 x 10 = 0.00 m ²			
Window to Wall Ratio (WWR)	=	289.72 / 381.62	= 0.76

Wall Orientation Factor Gw = 0.79 (Refer to Table 9)

Average Absorptivity (α) of the External Opaque Wall at N Elevations

External Wall Material (Colour/Finish)	% of wall/roof area	Absorptivity (Refer to Table 5)
Tile (matt) Dark grey	28%	0.9
Aluminium	72%	0.5
Average Absorptivity =		0.61

'U' value of Opaque Wall Areas

U = 1/(Ri+x₁/k₁+x₂/k₂+...+x_n/k_n+Ra+Ro) where Ri Surface film resistance of internal surface (Refer to Table 2)
 Ro Surface film resistance of external surface (Refer to Table 2)
 Ra Air space resistance (Refer to Table 3)
 x Thickness of building materials
 k Thermal conductivity of building materials (Refer to Table 1)

N-C Description: RC Wall Areas

Wall Material		
External surface film resistance	Ro	= 0.044
Air space resistance	Ra	= 0
External tiles	0.025 / 1.5	= 0.017
Concrete	0.15 / 2.16	= 0.069
	/ 0.38	= 0.000
Gypsum plaster	0.025 / 0.38	= 0.066
Internal surface film resistance	Ri	= 0.12
Total		0.316

$$Uc1 = \frac{1}{0.316} = 3.17 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$$

N-C Description: 0

Wall Material		
external surface film	Ro	= 0.044
Air space resistance	Ra	= 0
	0 / 1.5	= 0.000
	0 / 2.16	= 0.000
	0 / 0.38	= 0.000
	0 / 0.38	= 0.000
Internal surface film resistance	Ri	= 0.12
Total		0.164

$$Uc2 = \frac{1}{0.164} = 6.10 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$$

N-C Description: 0

Wall Material		
external surface film	Ro	= 0.044
Air space resistance	Ra	= 0
	0 / 1.5	= 0.000
	0 / 2.16	= 0.000
	0 / 0.38	= 0.000
	0 / 0.38	= 0.000
Internal surface film resistance	Ri	= 0.12
Total		0.164

$$Uc2 = \frac{1}{0.164} = 6.10 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$$

Guidelines on Design and Construction Requirements for Energy Efficiency of Residential Buildings 2014

Form RTTV (Wall) 1 - Calculation of RTTV_{wall} of N Facade

Sheet No. 8 BD Ref No. BD 2/9046/18
 Building Address REDEVELOPMENT OF TAI PO TOWN LOT NO.233, NOS. 2,4 AND 6 WAI YI STREET, TAI PO, N.T.

Facade Orientation Facing N Gross Wall Area (Ao) = 381.62
 Window to Wall Ratio (WWR) 0.76 Wall Orientation Factor (Gw) = 0.79

Part 1 - Calculation of Heat Conduction through Opaque Walls				
Components / Details		Code No.		
Description	Units	N-C	N-C	N-C
External Finish Material		External tiles	0	0
Conductivity	W/mK	1.50	1.50	1.50
Thickness	m	0.025	0.000	0.000
Average Absorptivity	(α)	0.61	0.61	0.61
Intermediate component		Concrete	0.00	0.00
Conductivity	W/mK	2.16	2.16	2.16
Thickness	m	0.15	0.00	0.00
Intermediate component				
Conductivity	W/mK			
Thickness	m			
Intermediate component				
Conductivity	W/mK			
Thickness	m			
Intermediate component				
Conductivity	W/mK			
Thickness	m			
Internal Finish Material		Gypsum plaster	0.00	0.00
Conductivity	W/mK	0.38	0.38	0.38
Thickness	m	0.03	0.00	0.00
U-value of Opaque Area (Uwi)	W/m ² K	3.17	6.10	6.10
Opaque Wall Area (Awi)	m ²	91.90	0.00	0.00
Heat Conduction = 3.57(Awi/Ao) Uwi awi Gw		1.32	0.00	0.00

$$\text{Heat Conduction through Opaque Walls} = 3.57(Awi/Ao) Uwi awi Gw \text{ where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{1.32} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Part 2 - Calculation of Heat Conduction through Glazing										
Components / Details		Code No.								
Description	Units	N-F1	N-W1	N-W2	N-W3	N-W4	N-W9	N-W10	N-W11	N-W12
Glazing Type		Clear glass								
Thickness	m	0.006								
Glazing Area (Afi)	m ²	289.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
U-value of Glazing (Ufi)	W/m ² K	3.9								
Heat Conduction = 0.64 (Afi/Ao) Uf Gw		1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

$$\text{Heat Conduction through Glazing} = 0.64 (Afi/Ao) Ufi Gw \text{ where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{1.50} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Part 3 - Calculation of Solar Radiation through Glazing										
Components / Details		Code No.								
Description	Units	N-F1	N-W1	N-W2	N-W3	N-W4	N-W9	N-W10	N-W11	N-W12
Glazing Type		Clear glass								
Thickness	m	0.006								
Glazing Area (Afi)	m ²	289.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Shading Coefficient of Glazing (SCf)		0.69								
Visible Light Transmittance (VLT)	%	71								
External Reflectance (ER)	%	9								
External Shading Multiplier (ESC)		1.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Solar Radiation = 41.75 (Afi/Ao)(SCfi)(ESCwi)Gw		17.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

$$\text{Solar Radiation through Glazing} = 41.75 (Afi/Ao)(SCfi)(ESCwi)Gw \text{ where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{17.28} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Summary of RTTV at North Elevations

$$= 1.32 + 1.50 + 17.28$$

$$= \underline{20.09} \text{ W/m}^2$$

W Elevations

Gross Wall Areas		=	359.76 m²
(Opaque Walls + Glazing Areas) (Ao) at	W Elevations		
Glazing Areas at	W Elevations	=	0.00 m²
Breakdown of Glazing Areas			
Glazing Areas	Unshaded	(W-F)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right)	(W)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC2 =	
	ESC = 0.000 x 0.000	=	0.000
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right)	(W)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC2 =	
	ESC = 0.000 x 0.000	=	0.000
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(W)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF_R = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_R =	
	SPF_L = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_L =	
	ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]		
	= 1.00 - [(1- 0) + (1- 0)]	=	-1
	ESC = 0.000 x -1.000	=	0.000
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(W)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF_R = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_R =	
	SPF_L = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_L =	
	ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]		
	= 1.00 - [(1- 0.000) + (1- 0)]	=	-1
	ESC = 0.000 x -1.000	=	0.000
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Left)	(W)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC2 =	
	ESC = 0.000 x 0.000	=	0.000
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Left)	(W)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC2 =	
	ESC = 0.000 x 0.000	=	0.000
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(W)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF_R = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_R =	
	SPF_L = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_L =	
	ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]		
	= 1.00 - [(1- 0) + (1- 0)]	=	-1
	ESC = 0.000 x -1.000	=	0.000
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(W)	= 0.00 m²
Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys			
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	(0.00)	x 0.00 x 10	= 0.00 m ²
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF_R = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_R =	
	SPF_L = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_L =	
	ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]		
	= 1.00 - [(1- 0.000) + (1- 0)]	=	-1
	ESC = 0.000 x -1.000	=	0.000
Opaque Wall Areas at	W Elevations	=	359.76 m²
Breakdown of Opaque Wall Areas			
RC Wall Areas		(W-C)	= 359.76 m²
RC Column Areas		(W-C)	= 0.00 m²
2/F - 12/F	0 x 2.80 x 10	=	0.00 m²
2/F - 12/F	0 x 2.80 x 10	(W-C)	= 0.00 m²
Window to Wall Ratio (WWR)	= 0.00 / 359.76	=	0.00

Wall Orientation Factor Gw = 1.131 (Refer to Table 9)

Average Absorptivity (α) of the External Opaque Wall at W Elevations

External Wall Material (Colour/Finish)	% of wall/roof area	α Absorptivity (Refer to Table 5)
Tile (matt) Dark grey	70%	0.9
Aluminium	30%	0.5
Average Absorptivity =		0.78

0.78

'U' value of Opaque Wall Areas

U = 1/(Ri+x₁/k₁+x₂/k₂+...+x_n/k_n+Ra+Ro) where Ri Surface film resistance of internal surface (Refer to Table 2)
 Ro Surface film resistance of external surface (Refer to Table 2)
 Ra Air space resistance (Refer to Table 3)
 x Thickness of building materials
 k Thermal conductivity of building materials (Refer to Table 1)

Wall Material	Description:	RC Wall Areas
External surface film resistance	Ro	= 0.044
Air space resistance	Ra	= 0
External tiles	0.025 / 1.5	= 0.017
Concrete	0.15 / 2.16	= 0.069
Gypsum plaster	/ 0.38	= 0.000
Gypsum plaster	0.025 / 0.38	= 0.066
Internal surface film resistance	Ri	= 0.12
Total		0.316

Uc1 = 1 / 0.316 = 3.17 W/m²K

Wall Material	Description:	0
external surface film	Ro	= 0.044
Air space resistance	Ra	= 0
	0 / 1.5	= 0.000
	0 / 2.16	= 0.000
	0 / 0.38	= 0.000
	0 / 0.38	= 0.000
Internal surface film resistance	Ri	= 0.12
Total		0.164

Uc2 = 1 / 0.164 = 6.10 W/m²K

Wall Material	Description:	0
external surface film	Ro	= 0.044
Air space resistance	Ra	= 0
	0 / 1.5	= 0.000
	0 / 2.16	= 0.000
	0 / 0.38	= 0.000
	0 / 0.38	= 0.000
Internal surface film resistance	Ri	= 0.12
Total		0.164

Uc2 = 1 / 0.164 = 6.10 W/m²K

Guidelines on Design and Construction Requirements for Energy Efficiency of Residential Buildings 2014

Form RTTV (Wall) 1 - Calculation of RTTV_{wall} of W Facade

Sheet No. 10 BD Ref No. BD 2/9046/18
 Building Address REDEVELOPMENT OF TAI PO TOWN LOT NO.233, NOS. 2,4 AND 6 WAI YI STREET, TAI PO, N.T.

Facade Orientation Facing W Gross Wall Area (Ao) = 359.76
 Window to Wall Ratio (WWR) 0.00 Wall Orientation Factor (Gw) = 1.131

Part 1 - Calculation of Heat Conduction through Opaque Walls				
Components / Details		Code No.		
Description	Units	W-C	W-C	W-C
External Finish Material		External tiles	0	0
Conductivity	W/mK	1.50	1.50	1.50
Thickness	m	0.025	0.000	0.000
Average Absorptivity	(α)	0.78	0.78	0.78
Intermediate component		Concrete	0.00	0.00
Conductivity	W/mK	2.16	2.16	2.16
Thickness	m	0.15	0.00	0.00
Intermediate component				
Conductivity	W/mK			
Thickness	m			
Intermediate component				
Conductivity	W/mK			
Thickness	m			
Internal Finish Material		Gypsum plaster	0.00	0.00
Conductivity	W/mK	0.38	0.38	0.38
Thickness	m	0.03	0.00	0.00
U-value of Opaque Area (Uwi)	W/m²K	3.17	6.10	6.10
Opaque Wall Area (Awi)	m²	359.76	0.00	0.00
Heat Conduction = 3.57(Awi/Ao) Uwi awi Gw		9.97	0.00	0.00

$$\text{Heat Conduction through Opaque Walls} = 3.57(Awi/Ao) Uwi awi Gw \text{ where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{9.97} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Part 2 - Calculation of Heat Conduction through Glazing										
Components / Details		Code No.								
Description	Units	W-F1	W-W5	W-W6	W-W7	W-W8	W-W15	W-W16	W-W17	W-W18
Glazing Type		Clear glass								
Thickness	m	0.006								
Glazing Area (Afi)	m²	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
U-value of Glazing (Ufi)	W/m²K	3.9								
Heat Conduction = 0.64 (Afi/Ao) Uf Gw		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

$$\text{Heat Conduction through Glazing} = 0.64 (Afi/Ao) Ufi Gw \text{ where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{0.00} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Part 3 - Calculation of Solar Radiation through Glazing										
Components / Details		Code No.								
Description	Units	W-F1	W-W5	W-W6	W-W7	W-W8	W-W15	W-W16	W-W17	W-W18
Glazing Type		Clear glass								
Thickness	m	0.006								
Glazing Area (Afi)	m²	0.00								
Shading Coefficient of Glazing (SCf)		0.69								
Visible Light Transmittance (VLT)	%	71								
External Reflectance (ER)	%	9								
External Shading Multiplier (ESC)		1.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Solar Radiation = 41.75 (Afi/Ao)(SCfi)(ESCwi)Gw		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

$$\text{Solar Radiation through Glazing} = 41.75 (Afi/Ao)(SCfi)(ESCwi)Gw \text{ where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{0.00} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Summary of RTTV at W Elevations

$$= 9.97 + 0.00 + 0.00$$

$$= \underline{9.97} \text{ W/m}^2$$

S Elevations

Gross Wall Areas		=	376.61 m²
(Opaque Walls + Glazing Areas) (Ao) at	S Elevations		
Glazing Areas at	S Elevations	=	14.08 m²
Breakdown of Glazing Areas			
Glazing Areas	Unshaded	(S-F)	= 14.08 m ²
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right)	(S)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys		
	(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²		
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC2 =	
	ESC = 0.000 x 0.000 = 0.000		
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right)	(S)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys		
	(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²		
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC2 =	
	ESC = 0.000 x 0.000 = 0.000		
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(S)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys		
	(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²		
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF_R = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_R =	
	SPF_L = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_L =	
	ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]		
	= 1.00 - [(1- 0) + (1- 0)] = -1		
	ESC = 0.000 x -1.000 = 0.000		
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(S)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys		
	(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²		
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF_R = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_R =	
	SPF_L = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_L =	
	ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]		
	= 1.00 - [(1- 0.000) + (1- 0)] = -1		
	ESC = 0.000 x -1.000 = 0.000		
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Left)	(S)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys		
	(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²		
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC2 =	
	ESC = 0.000 x 0.000 = 0.000		
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Left)	(S)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys		
	(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²		
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC2 =	
	ESC = 0.000 x 0.000 = 0.000		
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(S)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys		
	(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²		
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF_R = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_R =	
	SPF_L = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_L =	
	ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]		
	= 1.00 - [(1- 0) + (1- 0)] = -1		
	ESC = 0.000 x -1.000 = 0.000		
Glazing Areas	Shaded by Overhang Fin & Built-Fin (Projection on Right & Left)	(S)	= 0.00 m ²
2/F - 12/F (Window 8)	Glazing Area = Length of Glazing x Glazing Height x No. of Storeys		
	(0.00) x 0.00 x 10 = 0.00 m ²		
	OPF = 0.00 / 1.15 = 0.00	ESC1 =	
	SPF_R = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_R =	
	SPF_L = 0.00 / (0.40 +) = 0.00	ESC_L =	
	ESC2 = 1.00 - [(1- ESC_R) + (1- ESC_L)]		
	= 1.00 - [(1- 0.000) + (1- 0)] = -1		
	ECS = 0.000 x -1.000 = 0.000		
Opaque Wall Areas at	S Elevations	=	362.53 m²
Breakdown of Opaque Wall Areas			
RC Wall Areas	(S-C)	=	362.53 m²
RC Column Areas	(S-C)	=	0.00 m²
2/F - 12/F	0 x 2.80 x 10 = 0.00 m ²		
2/F - 12/F	0 x 2.80 x 10 = 0.00 m ²	(S-C)	= 0.00 m ²
Window to Wall Ratio (WWR)	= 14.08 / 376.61 =		0.04

Wall Orientation Factor Gw = 0.975 (Refer to Table 9)

Average Absorptivity (α) of the External Opaque Wall at S Elevations

External Wall Material (Colour/Finish)	% of wall/roof area	Absorptivity (Refer to Table 5)
Tile (matt) Dark grey	100%	0.9
Average Absorptivity =		0.90

'U' value of Opaque Wall Areas

U = 1 / (Ri + x1/k1 + x2/k2 + ... + xn/kn + Ra + Ro) where Ri = Surface film resistance of internal surface (Refer to Table 2)
 Ro = Surface film resistance of external surface (Refer to Table 2)
 Ra = Air space resistance (Refer to Table 3)
 x = Thickness of building materials
 k = Thermal conductivity of building materials (Refer to Table 1)

S-C Description: RC Wall Areas

Wall Material	Resistance	Value
External surface film resistance	Ro	0.044
Air space resistance	Ra	0
External tiles	0.025 / 1.5	0.017
Concrete	0.15 / 2.16	0.069
	/ 0.38	0.000
Gypsum plaster	0.025 / 0.38	0.066
Internal surface film resistance	Ri	0.12
Total		0.316

$$Uc1 = \frac{1}{0.316} = 3.17 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$$

S-C Description: 0

Wall Material	Resistance	Value
External surface film	Ro	0.044
Air space resistance	Ra	0
	0 / 1.5	0.000
	0 / 2.16	0.000
	0 / 0.38	0.000
	0 / 0.38	0.000
Internal surface film resistance	Ri	0.12
Total		0.164

$$Uc2 = \frac{1}{0.164} = 6.10 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$$

S-C Description: 0

Wall Material	Resistance	Value
External surface film	Ro	0.044
Air space resistance	Ra	0
	0 / 1.5	0.000
	0 / 2.16	0.000
	0 / 0.38	0.000
	0 / 0.38	0.000
Internal surface film resistance	Ri	0.12
Total		0.164

$$Uc2 = \frac{1}{0.164} = 6.10 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$$

Guidelines on Design and Construction Requirements for Energy Efficiency of Residential Buildings 2014

Form RTTV (Wall) 1 - Calculation of RTTV_{wall} of S Facade

Sheet No. 12 BD Ref No. BD 2/9046/18
 Building Address REDEVELOPMENT OF TAI PO TOWN LOT NO.233, NOS. 2,4 AND 6 WAI YI STREET, TAI PO, N.T.

Facade Orientation Facing S Gross Wall Area (A_o) = 376.61
 Window to Wall Ratio (WWR) 0.04 Wall Orientation Factor (G_w) = 0.975

Part 1 - Calculation of Heat Conduction through Opaque Walls				
Components / Details		Code No.		
Description	Units	S-C	S-C	S-C
External Finish Material		External tiles	0	0
Conductivity	W/mK	1.50	1.50	1.50
Thickness	m	0.025	0.000	0.000
Average Absorptivity	(α)	0.90	0.90	0.90
Intermediate component		Concrete	0.00	0.00
Conductivity	W/mK	2.16	2.16	2.16
Thickness	m	0.15	0.00	0.00
Intermediate component				
Conductivity	W/mK			
Thickness	m			
Intermediate component				
Conductivity	W/mK			
Thickness	m			
Internal Finish Material		Gypsum plaster	0.00	0.00
Conductivity	W/mK	0.38	0.38	0.38
Thickness	m	0.03	0.00	0.00
U-value of Opaque Area (U _{wi})	W/m ² K	3.17	6.10	6.10
Opaque Wall Area (A _{wi})	m ²	362.53	0.00	0.00
Heat Conduction = 3.57(A _{wi} /A _o) U _{wi} a _{wi} G _w		9.55	0.00	0.00

$$\text{Heat Conduction through Opaque Walls} = 3.57(A_{wi}/A_o) U_{wi} a_{wi} G_w \text{ where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{9.55} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Part 2 - Calculation of Heat Conduction through Glazing										
Components / Details		Code No.								
Description	Units	S-F1	S-W7	S-W8	S-W9	S-W10	S-W15	S-W16	S-W17	S-W18
Glazing Type		Clear Glas								
Thickness	m	0.006								
Glazing Area (A _{fi})	m ²	14.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
U-value of Glazing (U _{fi})	W/m ² K	3.9								
Heat Conduction = 0.64 (A _{fi} /A _o) U _{fi} G _w		0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

$$\text{Heat Conduction through Glazing} = 0.64 (A_{fi}/A_o) U_{fi} G_w \text{ where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{0.09} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Part 3 - Calculation of Solar Radiation through Glazing										
Components / Details		Code No.								
Description	Units	S-F1	S-W7	S-W8	S-W9	S-W10	S-W15	S-W16	S-W17	S-W18
Glazing Type		Clear Glas								
Thickness	m	0.006								
Glazing Area (A _{fi})	m ²	14.08								
Shading Coefficient of Glazing (SC _g)		0.69								
Visible Light Transmittance (VLT)	%	71								
External Reflectance (ER)	%	9								
External Shading Multiplier (ESC)		1.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Solar Radiation = 41.75 (A _{fi} /A _o)(SC _{fi})(ESC _{wi})G _w		1.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

$$\text{Solar Radiation through Glazing} = 41.75 (A_{fi}/A_o)(SC_{fi})(ESC_{wi})G_w \text{ where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{1.05} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Summary of RTTV at S Elevations

$$= 9.55 + 0.09 + 1.05$$

$$= \underline{10.69} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Guidelines on Design and Construction Requirements for Energy Efficiency of Residential Buildings 2014

Form RTTV (Wall) 2 - Summary of Overall RTTV_{wall} of Building

Sheet No. 13 BD Ref No. BD 2/9046/18
 Building Address REDEVELOPMENT OF TAI PO TOWN LOT NO.233, NOS. 2,4 AND 6 WAI YI STREET, TAI PO, N.T.

Overall Gross Wall Area [a] 1475.22 m²

Facade Orientation Facing	Gross Wall Area	Heat Conduction through Opaque Walls	Heat Conduction through Glazing	Solar Radiation through Glazing	RTTV _{wall} at Each Facade	Area-weighted RTTV _{wall}
	(m ²)	(W/m ²)	(W/m ²)	(W/m ²)	(W/m ²)	(W/m ²)
	[b]	[c]	[d]	[e]	[f]=[c]+[d]+[e]	[g]=[f]x[b]/[a]
East	357.24	9.30	0.03	0.35	9.67	2.34
North	381.62	1.32	1.50	17.28	20.09	5.20
West	359.76	9.97	0.00	0.00	9.97	2.43
South	376.61	9.55	0.09	1.05	10.69	2.73

Overall RTTV_{wall} = 12.70 W/m²

< 14 W/m² ok.

Roof

Gross Roof Areas (Opaque Walls + Skylight Areas) (Aro) at Roof = 86.41 m²

Skylight Areas at Roof = 0.00 m²

Breakdown of Skylight Areas

Skylight Areas Unshaded (0) = 0.00 m²

Roof Orientation Factor Gs = 2.16 (Refer to Table 9)

Average Absorptivity (α) of the External Opaque Wall at Roof

External Roof Material (Colour/Finish)	% of roof area	α Absorptivity (Refer to Table 5)
Tile (matt) Dark grey	100%	0.9

Average Absorptivity = 0.9

'U' value of Opaque Roof Areas

$$U = 1 / (R_i + x_1/k_1 + x_2/k_2 + \dots + x_n/k_n + R_a + R_o)$$

- where R_i Surface film resistance of internal surface (Refer to Table 2)
- R_o Surface film resistance of external surface (Refer to Table 2)
- R_a Air space resistance (Refer to Table 3)
- x Thickness of building materials
- k Thermal conductivity of building materials (Refer to Table 1)

Opaque Areas at Roof = 86.41 m²

Breakdown of Opaque Roof Areas

RC Roof Areas (87.41) = 86.41 m²

Roof (43.38) = 43.38 m²

Upper Roof (43.03) = 43.03 m²

R1	Description:	Roof Area		
Roof Material				
External surface film resistance		R _o	=	0.055
Air space resistance		R _a	=	0
10mm concrete tiles	0.01 / 1.1		=	0.009
15mm asphalt	0.015 / 1.15		=	0.013
75mm cement/sand screed	0.075 / 0.72		=	0.104
50mm polystyrene insulation	0.05 / 0.034		=	1.471
150mm concrete	0.15 / 2.16		=	0.069
20mm gypsum plaster	0.02 / 0.38		=	0.053
Internal surface film resistance		R _i	=	0.162
Total			=	1.936
	Ur1 =		=	0.517
			=	1.936

W/m²K

Guidelines on Design and Construction Requirements for Energy Efficiency of Residential Buildings 2014
Form RTTV (Roof) 1 - Calculation of RTTV_{roof}

Sheet No. 15 BD Ref No. BD 2/9046/18
 Building Address REDEVELOPMENT OF TAI PO TOWN LOT NO.233, NOS. 2,4 AND 6 WAI YI STREET, TAI PO, N.T.

Roof Orientation Facing Flat Gross Roof Area (Aro) = 86.41
 Skylight to Roof Ratio (SRR) = 0 Roof Orientation Factor (Gs) = 2.16

Part 1 - Calculation of Heat Conduction through Opaque Roof				
Components / Details		Code No.		
Description	Units	R1		
External Finish Material		10mm concrete tiles		
Conductivity	W/mK	1.10		
Thickness	m	0.010		
Average Absorptivity	(α)	0.9		
Intermediate component		15mm asphalt		
Conductivity	W/mK	1.15		
Thickness	m	0.015		
Intermediate component		75mm cement/sand screed		
Conductivity	W/mK	0.720		
Thickness	m	0.08		
Intermediate component		50mm polystyrene insulation		
Conductivity	W/mK	0.03		
Thickness	m	0.05		
Internal Finish Material		20mm gypsum plaster		
Conductivity	W/mK	0.38		
Thickness	m	0.02		
U-value of the Roof (Uri)	W/m²K	0.52		
Opaque Roof Area (Ari)	m²	86.41		
Heat Conduction = 3.47(Ari/Aro) Uri ari Gs		3.48		

$$\text{Heat Conduction through Opaque Roof} = 3.47(\text{Ari}/\text{Aro}) \text{ Uri ari Gs} \quad \text{where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{\quad 3.48 \quad} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Part 2 - Calculation of Heat Conduction through Skylight				
Components / Details		Code No.		
Description	Units	S1		
Skylight Glazing Type		-		
Thickness	m	-		
Skylight Area (Asi)	m²	0.00		
U-value of Skylight Glazing (Usi)	W/m²K	-		
Heat Conduction = 0.40 (Asi/Aro) Usi Gs		0.00		

$$\text{Heat Conduction through Skylight} = 0.40 (\text{Asi}/\text{Aro}) \text{ Usi Gs} \quad \text{where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{\quad 0.00 \quad} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Part 3 - Calculation of Solar Radiation through Skylight				
Components / Details		Code No.		
Description	Units	S1		
Skylight Glazing Type		-		
Thickness	m	-		
Skylight Area (Asi)	m²	0.00		
Shading Coefficient of Skylight Glazing (SCr)		-		
Visible Light Transmittance (VLT)		-		
External Reflectance (ER)		-		
Solar Radiation = 41.10 (Asi/Aro) (SCri) Gs		0.00		

$$\text{Solar Radiation through Skylight} = 41.10 (\text{Asi}/\text{Aro}) (\text{SCri}) \text{ Gs} \quad \text{where } i= 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$= \underline{\quad 0.00 \quad} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Summary of RTTV at Roof

$$= \quad 3.48 \quad + \quad 0.00 \quad + \quad 0.00$$

$$= \underline{\quad 3.48 \quad} \text{ W/m}^2$$

Guidelines on Design and Construction Requirements for Energy Efficiency of Residential Buildings 2014
Form RTTV (Roof) 2 - Summary of RTTV_{roof} of Building Envelopes

Sheet No. 16 BD Ref No. BD 2/9046/18
 Building Address REDEVELOPMENT OF TAI PO TOWN LOT NO.233, NOS. 2,4 AND 6 WAI YI STREET, TAI PO, N.T.

Overall Roof Area [a] 86.41 m²

Roof	Gross Roof Area (m ²)	Heat Conduction through Opaque Roof (W/m ²)	Heat Conduction through Skylight (W/m ²)	Solar Radiation through Skylight (W/m ²)	RTTV _{roof} at Each Type of Roof (W/m ²)	Area-weighted RTTV _{roof} (W/m ²)
	[b]	[c]	[d]	[e]	[f]=[c]+[d]+[e]	[g]=[f]x[b]/[a]
Flat Roof	86.41	3.48	0.00	0.00	3.48	3.48

Overall RTTV_{roof} = 3.48 W/m²

< 4 W/m² ok.