

Ref : BD \_\_\_\_\_

Address : \_\_\_\_\_

Appendix \_\_\_\_\_ to approval dated \_\_\_\_\_

### **Foundation Works (Large Diameter Bored Piles)**

In giving this approval of plans, I hereby impose the following conditions under item 6 in section 17(1) of the Buildings Ordinance:

- (a) *Predrilling* – Predrilling for each pile should be carried out to better identify the quality of the founding material during construction of the bored piles and to confirm the appropriate founding levels. The predrilling should be sunk to at least 5m below the rock head of the specified category in accordance with the Code of Practice for Foundations or the designed length of the rock socket of the pile, whichever is the deeper. The records of predrilling works should be submitted within 21 days upon completion of the predrilling works.
- (b) *Post-installation proof drilling* – Upon completion of each pile, proof drilling should be carried out at the concrete/rock interface to check the quality of concrete and founding rock and to ensure that concrete and rock are in good contact at the interface. The length of the concrete/rock core should be at least 1m above and below the interface.
- (c)<sup>#</sup> *Test on bearing strata* – Test to verify the uniaxial compressive strength (UCS) or equivalent point load strength (PLI50) of the founding material for piles founded on Cat 1(c) or better rock should be carried out. A minimum of 1 number of such test should be performed on rock specimen obtained at the location of each installed pile. Testing should be carried out by a laboratory\* accredited under the Hong Kong Laboratory Accreditation Scheme (HOKLAS) for the particular test concerned.
- (d) *Ultrasonic echo sounder test* – Prior to the installation of reinforcement cage and concreting, ultrasonic echo sounder tests should be carried out by an independent testing agency to measure the profile of excavation of the pile shafts and the dimensions of the bell-outs, where present.
- (e) *Ultrasonic Crosshole Sonic Logging test* – Test to verify the homogeneity and integrity of concrete should be carried out for the entire length of each pile in accordance with ASTM D6760-08 or ASTM D6760-14 by a laboratory\* accredited under the HOKLAS.
- (f) Sampling and testing of steel reinforcing bars should be carried out in accordance with CS2:2012<sup>#</sup>/Practice Note for Authorized Persons, Registered Structural Engineers and Registered Geotechnical Engineers (PNAP) APP-45 for compliance with CS2:1995<sup>#</sup>. Testing should be carried out by a laboratory\* accredited under the HOKLAS for the particular test concerned. Test results<sup>@</sup> should be submitted within 60 days of the delivery of the steel reinforcing bars to the site. The test reports should be appended with a statement signed by the Registered Structural Engineer to confirm the following:

- (i) All steel reinforcing bars used for the construction and the test specimens covered by the test reports are in accordance with the types and grades of steel shown in the approved plans.
  - (ii) Sampling and testing of steel reinforcing bars used have been carried out in accordance with CS2:2012<sup>#</sup>/PNAP APP-45 for compliance with CS2:1995<sup>#</sup>.
  - (iii) The acceptance criteria appropriate to each type and grade of steel reinforcing bars used have been complied with.
  - (iv) All steel reinforcing bars tests have been carried out by a laboratory\* accredited under the HOKLAS.
- (g) Sampling of concrete and compression testing of concrete test cubes should be carried out in accordance with the methods specified in CS1:2010. Testing should be carried out by a laboratory\* accredited under the HOKLAS for the particular test concerned. Test results<sup>@</sup> should be submitted within 21 days after testing. The test reports should be appended with a summary which contains information on locations of concerned structural elements, concrete grades and dates of cast. The summary should also include previous summary information of concrete cube test reports in chronological order. The test reports should also be appended with a statement signed by the Registered Structural Engineer to confirm the following:
- (i) All concrete used for the construction and concrete cubes covered by the test reports are in accordance with the concrete grades shown in the approved plans.
  - (ii) Concrete cube sizes, rates of sampling fresh concrete for testing and acceptance criteria for compressive strength set out in Building (Construction) Regulations have been complied with.
  - (iii) All concrete cube tests have been carried out by a laboratory\* accredited under the HOKLAS and in accordance with the methods specified in CS1:2010.
- (h) Concrete should be obtained from concrete suppliers certified under the Quality Scheme for the Production and Supply of Concrete except for those exceptional projects permitted under clause 11.7.1 of the Code of Practice for Structural Use of Concrete 2013 where documents should be submitted by the Registered Structural Engineer at least 1 week prior to commencement of works to prove that the concrete supplier is operating under an approved quality system.
- (i) Qualified site supervision of the reinforced concrete works and of the sampling of concrete and making and curing of test cubes, by experienced and competent persons, should be provided to ensure that the works are carried out in accordance with the plans approved and that the required standards are complied with.

2. You are reminded that site supervision of the foundation works by a team of supervisors shall be provided each by the Authorized Person, the Registered Structural Engineer, the Registered Geotechnical Engineer and the Registered Specialist Contractor in accordance with the Technical Memorandum for Supervision Plans 2009 and the Code of Practice for Site Supervision 2009 to ensure that the quality of the foundation works is up to standard and that the works are carried out in accordance with the plans approved and in such a manner as not to render inadequate the margin of safety of, or impair the stability of, or cause danger to any building, structure, land, street or services. Details of site supervision for the foundation works shall be included in the supervision plan and submitted prior to or at the time of application for consent to the commencement of the foundation works.

3. Under Building (Administration) Regulation 10, two sets of foundation record plans and report together with the Form BA 14 stipulated in Building (Administration) Regulation 25 to certify the completion of the foundation works are required to be submitted. The record plans should include details of the characteristic features of the site and the identification, location, size, depth and level of each foundation unit as constructed and the report should include, for each foundation unit, the date of construction, the quality and quantity of materials used, the concrete test cube results, the excavation records, the results of rock specimen tests, the ultrasonic echo sounder tests and the ultrasonic crosshole sonic logging tests, the predrilling and post construction proof drilling records and should also be accompanied by an assessment report with a rockhead contour plan prepared based on the ground investigation, the predrilling and the post construction proof drilling.

4. Your attention is also drawn to PNAP APP-18, the Technical Memorandum for Supervision Plans 2009 and the Code of Practice for Site Supervision 2009 regarding the requirements on predrilling and post construction proof drilling works.

5. Consent to the commencement and carrying out of the pile cap and superstructure works will not be given until the records of predrilling and post construction proof drilling, the test reports as specified in paragraphs 1(a) to 1(g) above, and the foundation record plans, report and Form BA 14 specified in paragraph 3 above have been submitted and found satisfactory, and that the required proof tests have also been satisfactorily carried out.

6. All significant signs of distress during the construction works should be reported promptly to the Buildings Department. Where the ground settlement reaches or exceeds the trigger value of the "Alarm Level" defined in the monitoring scheme, the Chief Highway Engineer/Research and Development, Highways Department (Attention: Land Surveyor/Geographic Information System, telephone number: 2762 3498, fax number: 2714 5290, email: lsgis.rnd@hyd.gov.hk) should be notified promptly together with the relevant details of the monitoring.

# Delete wherever inapplicable

\* A Directory of Accredited Laboratories in Hong Kong is obtainable from the Hong Kong Accreditation Service (HKAS) Executive, Innovation and Technology Commission.

A laboratory's accreditation for an individual test or calibration may be granted, modified or withdrawn at any time. Up-to-date information on accredited laboratories and their scopes of accreditation are available on the internet at the HKAS website at <http://www.info.gov.hk/itc/hkas/>.

- @ The test carried out by an accredited laboratory should be within its scope of accreditation. To ensure this, test results should be reported on a HOKLAS Endorsed Certificate or equivalent Certificate/Report issued from other laboratory accreditation bodies which have reached mutual recognition agreements/arrangements with the HOKLAS.